

MLA STYLE

“WORKS CITED” ENTRIES (the bibliography at the end of your paper)

PRINT JOURNAL ARTICLE, pagination by issue (each issue begins with page 1)	Halpern, D. Lynn, Randolph Blake, and James Hillenbrand. “Psychoacoustics of a Chilling Sound.” <i>Perception and Psychophysics</i> , vol. 39, no. 2, 1986, pp. 77-80.
PRINT JOURNAL ARTICLE, continuous pagination	Witcombe, Brian, and Dan Meyer. “Sword Swallowing and Its Side Effects.” <i>British Medical Journal</i> , vol. 333, 2006, pp. 1258-7.
ONLINE JOURNAL ARTICLE with print equivalent	Wyile, Herb. “As for Me and Me Arse: Strategic Regionalism and the Home Place in Lynn Coady’s <i>Strange Heaven</i> .” <i>Canadian Literature</i> , vol. 189, 2006, pp. 85-101, http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=mzhAN=2006297782&site=ehost-live&scope=site . Accessed 12 Sept. 2016.
ONLINE JOURNAL ARTICLE, no print equivalent	Rodriguez, Marko A., Vandas Gintautas, and Alberto Pepe. “A Grateful Dead Analysis: The Relationship Between Concert and Listening Behavior Analysis.” <i>First Monday</i> , vol. 14, no. 1, 2009, http://firstmonday.org/article/view/2273/2064 . Accessed 12 Sept. 2016.
ONLINE JOURNAL ARTICLE from a database	Mandik, Pete. “Shit Happens.” <i>Episteme: A Journal of Social Epistemology</i> , vol. 4, no. 2, 2007, pp. 205-218. <i>Project MUSE</i> , https://muse.jhu.edu/article/228149 . Accessed 12 Sept. 2016.
BOOK	Bradbury, Malcolm. <i>Eating People Is Wrong</i> . Penguin, 1962.
EDITED BOOK	Leonard, Elisabeth Anne, ed. <i>Into Darkness Peering: Race and Color in the Fantastic</i> . Westport: Greenwood Press, 1997.
BOOK CHAPTER (or a work in an anthology)	Benford, Gregory. “Effing the Ineffable.” <i>Aliens: The Anthropology of Science Fiction</i> , edited by George E. Slusser and Eric S. Rabkin, Southern Illinois University Press, 1987, pp. 13-25.
E-BOOK	Ruben, Adam. <i>Surviving Your Stupid, Stupid Decision to Go to Grad School</i> . Three Rivers Press, 2010.
MAGAZINE ARTICLE, print	Wilson, Melissa. “Pelted with Abuse.” <i>This Magazine</i> , Nov.-Dec. 2008, pp. 8.
MAGAZINE ARTICLE, online	Hofve, Jean. “Four Top Nutrients Every Animal Needs.” <i>Animal Wellness</i> . Oct.-Nov. 2015, http://animalwellnessmagazine.com/four-top-nutrients-dog-cat/ . Accessed 12 Sept. 2016.
NEWSPAPER ARTICLE, print	Weeks, Carly. “The Dark Side of ‘Free-Range’ Chickens.” <i>Globe and Mail</i> , 15 Jan. 2009, Atlantic edition, p. L1+.
NEWSPAPER ARTICLE, online	DeMont, John. “The Statistics Prove It: We’re Getting Stoopider.” <i>Localxpress.ca</i> , Aug. 18, 2016, https://www.localxpress.ca/columns/john-demont/john-demont-

	the-statistics-prove-it-were-getting-stoopider-358897. Accessed 16 Sept. 2016.
MASTER'S THESIS (UNPUBLISHED)	MacKay, Garth Melvin. "‘Entire Instantaneous Sanctification’ and New Brunswick Free Christian Baptists: 1832-1888." MA thesis, Acadia University, 2007.
Ph.D. THESIS/ DISSERTATION (PUBLISHED)	Frackman, Kyle E. <i>The Abject of My Affection: "Heimosexuality" in German Texts and Films</i> . Dissertation, University of Massachusetts, 2009.
WEB PAGE	Brian, Greg. "How to Get Out of a Speeding Ticket at Court." <i>eHow</i> , http://www.ehow.com/how_6470364_out-speeding-ticket-court.html . Accessed 16 Sept. 2016.
an entire WEB SITE	Felluga, Dino. <i>Guide to Literary and Critical Theory</i> . Purdue U, 28 Nov. 2003, https://www.cla.purdue.edu/english/theory/ . Accessed 16 Sept. 2016.
YOUTUBE VIDEO	"Chipmunk Family Rushes to Gather Nuts for the Winter." <i>YouTube</i> , uploaded by Rumble Viral, Jan. 27, 2016, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UZOi99aqOx0 .
TWEET	@patterballs. "Obama announces marine reserve in Pacific Ocean will be off limits to development. Trump vows to 'build hotel there, get fish to pay for it'." <i>Twitter</i> , 2 Sept. 2016, 2:38 p.m., https://twitter.com/patterballs/status/771764372263866368 .
CLASS LECTURE/ PRESENTATION	Whetter, Kevin. "Religious Tales (and Non-Religious Rivalries)." <i>Mediaeval Literature 2</i> , 28 Oct. 2015, Acadia University, Wolfville, NS. Lecture.
FILM	<i>Trainwreck</i> . Directed by Judd Apatow, Universal Studios, 2015.
TV SHOW	"A Rapidly Mutating Virus." <i>You're the Worst</i> . FXX, 18 Nov. 2015.

IN-TEXT CITATIONS

(in the body of your paper)

There are two ways to make in-text citations in MLA style:

1. Cite the author's last name and the page number in parentheses immediately after the quotation or paraphrase:

Side effects of sword swallowing, such as sore throat, occur when "odd-shaped or multiple swords are used" (Witcombe and Meyer 1286).

2. Make the author's name part of your sentence and cite the page number in parentheses at the end of the sentence.

Witcombe and Meyer assert that side effects, such as sore throat, are most common when "odd-shaped or multiple swords are used" (1286).

MORE ON MLA STYLE

Gibaldi, Joseph, and Modern Language Association of America. *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers*. 8th ed. Modern Language Association of America, 2016. Available at the Research Help desk.

Russell, Tony, et al. "MLA Formatting and Style Guide." *The Purdue OWL*. Purdue U Writing Lab, 12 Sept. 2016, <http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/747/08/>. Accessed 16 Sept. 2016.