

# MLA STYLE

## “WORKS CITED” ENTRIES (the bibliography at the end of your paper)

<b>PRINT JOURNAL ARTICLE, pagination by issue (each issue begins with page 1)</b>	MacLeod, Lewis. “Life Among the Leith Plebs: Of Arseholes, Wankers, and Tourists in Irvine Welsh’s <i>Trainspotting</i> .” <i>Studies in the Literary Imagination</i> , vol. 41, no. 1, 2008, pp. 89-106.
<b>PRINT JOURNAL ARTICLE, continuous pagination</b>	Witcombe, Brian, and Dan Meyer. “Sword Swallowing and Its Side Effects.” <i>British Medical Journal</i> , vol. 333, 2006, pp. 1258-7.
<b>ONLINE JOURNAL ARTICLE with print equivalent</b>	Wyile, Herb. “As for Me and Me Arse: Strategic Regionalism and the Home Place in Lynn Coady’s <i>Strange Heaven</i> .” <i>Canadian Literature</i> , vol. 189, 2006, pp. 85-101, <a href="http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&amp;db=mzh&amp;AN=2006297782&amp;site=ehost-live&amp;scope=site">http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&amp;db=mzh&amp;AN=2006297782&amp;site=ehost-live&amp;scope=site</a> .
<b>ONLINE JOURNAL ARTICLE, no print equivalent</b>	Rodriguez, Marko A., Vandas Gintautas, and Alberto Pepe. “A Grateful Dead Analysis: The Relationship Between Concert and Listening Behavior Analysis.” <i>First Monday</i> , vol. 14, no. 1, 2009, <a href="http://firstmonday.org/article/view/2273/2064">firstmonday.org/article/view/2273/2064</a> .
<b>ONLINE JOURNAL ARTICLE from a database</b>	Mandik, Pete. “Shit Happens.” <i>Episteme: A Journal of Social Epistemology</i> , vol. 4, no. 2, 2007, pp. 205-218. <i>Project MUSE</i> , <a href="http://muse.jhu.edu/article/228149">muse.jhu.edu/article/228149</a> .
<b>ONLINE JOURNAL with DOI</b>	Palomares, Nicholas A. “Women Are Sort of More Tentative Than Men, Aren’t They?” <i>Communication Research</i> , vol. 36, no. 4, 2009, 10.1177/0093650209333034
<b>BOOK</b>	Ruben, Adam. <i>Surviving Your Stupid, Stupid Decision to Go to Grad School</i> . Three Rivers P, 2010.
<b>EDITED BOOK</b>	Leonard, Elisabeth Anne, editor. <i>Into Darkness Peering: Race and Color in the Fantastic</i> . Greenwood P, 1997.
<b>BOOK CHAPTER (or a work in an anthology)</b>	Benford, Gregory. “Effing the Ineffable.” <i>Aliens: The Anthropology of Science Fiction</i> , edited by George E. Slusser and Eric S. Rabkin, Southern Illinois University Press, 1987, pp. 13-25.
<b>MAGAZINE ARTICLE, print</b>	Wilson, Melissa. “Pelted with Abuse.” <i>This Magazine</i> , Nov.-Dec. 2008, p. 8.
<b>MAGAZINE ARTICLE, online</b>	Hofve, Jean. “Four Top Nutrients Every Animal Needs.” <i>Animal Wellness</i> . Oct.-Nov. 2015, <a href="http://animalwellnessmagazine.com/four-top-nutrients-dog-cat/">animalwellnessmagazine.com/four-top-nutrients-dog-cat/</a> .
<b>NEWSPAPER ARTICLE, print</b>	Weeks, Carly. “The Dark Side of ‘Free-Range’ Chickens.” <i>Globe and Mail</i> , 15 Jan. 2009, Atlantic edition, p. L1+.
<b>NEWSPAPER ARTICLE, online</b>	DeMont, John. “The Statistics Prove It: We’re Getting Stoopider.” <i>Localxpress.ca</i> , Aug. 18, 2016, <a href="http://www.localxpress.ca/columns/john-">www.localxpress.ca/columns/john-</a>

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<b>MASTER'S THESIS (UNPUBLISHED)</b>	MacKay, Garth Melvin. "Entire Instantaneous Sanctification' and New Brunswick Free Christian Baptists: 1832-1888." MA thesis, Acadia University, 2007.
<b>Ph.D. DISSERTATION (PUBLISHED)</b>	Frackman, Kyle E. <i>The Abject of My Affection: "Heimosexuality" in German Texts and Films</i> . Dissertation, University of Massachusetts, 2009.
<b>WEB PAGE</b>	Brian, Greg. "How to Get Out of a Speeding Ticket at Court." <i>eHow</i> , www.ehow.com/how_6470364_out-speeding-ticket-court.html.
<b>an entire WEB SITE</b>	Felluga, Dino. <i>Guide to Literary and Critical Theory</i> . Purdue U, 28 Nov. 2003, www.cla.purdue.edu/english/theory/.
<b>YOUTUBE VIDEO</b>	"Chipmunk Family Rushes to Gather Nuts for the Winter." <i>You Tube</i> , uploaded by Rumble Viral, Jan. 27, 2016, www.youtube.com/watch?v=UZOi99aqOx0.
<b>TWEET</b>	@markcritch. "In which @petermansbridge calls me "vicious." I think he meant "adorable." <i>Twitter</i> , 3 Mar. 2017, 12:47 a.m., twitter.com/markcritch/status/837509810216140800.
<b>CLASS LECTURE/ PRESENTATION</b>	Whetter, Kevin. "Religious Tales (and Non-Religious Rivalries)." <i>Mediaeval Literature 2</i> , 28 Oct. 2015, Acadia University, Wolfville, NS. Lecture.
<b>FILM</b>	<i>Trainwreck</i> . Directed by Judd Apatow, Universal Studios, 2015.
<b>TV SHOW</b>	"A Rapidly Mutating Virus." <i>You're the Worst</i> . FXX, 18 Nov. 2015.

### **IN-TEXT CITATIONS** (in the body of your paper)

There are two ways to make in-text citations in MLA style:

1. Cite the author's last name and the page number in parentheses immediately after the quotation or paraphrase:

Side effects of sword swallowing, such as sore throat, occur when "odd-shaped or multiple swords are used" (Witcombe and Meyer 1286).

**OR**

2. Make the author's name part of your sentence and cite the page number in parentheses at the end of the sentence.

Witcombe and Meyer assert that side effects, such as sore throat, are most common when "odd -shaped or multiple swords are used" (1286).

### **MORE ON MLA STYLE**

Gibaldi, Joseph, and Modern Language Association of America. *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers*. 8<sup>th</sup> ed. Modern Language Association of America, 2016. Available at the Research Help desk.

Russell, Tony, et al. "MLA Formatting and Style Guide." *The Purdue OWL*. Purdue U Writing Lab, 12 Sept. 2016, <http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/747/08/>.